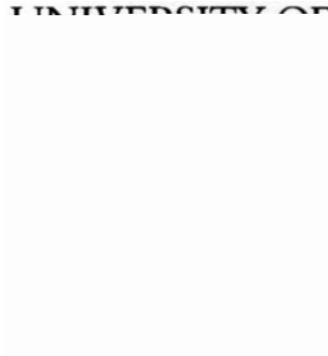


HCT – 2002

Tools for Thought: Communicating and Learning Through Digital Technology

PROCEEDINGS



Organisers:

: CF9KCF8

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ow is interactivity affected by the characteristics of the user and by the characteristics of the system

What do the user and the system need to know about each other

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ore s ore vs ess s ore The onflict etween arketng nd evelopment

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What do we mean by digital technology and how is it changing

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Why re obile hones nnoying

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<ck']g']bhYfUWh]j]hm' UZZYWhYX' Vm' h\Y' W\UfUWhYf]gh]Wg' cZ' h\Y' igYf' UbX' Vm' h\Y' W\UfUWhYf]gh]Wg' cZ' h\Y' gmghY a 3' K \Uh'Xc'h\Y' igYf'UbX'h\Y'gmghY a 'bYYX'hc'_bc k'UVc i h' YUW\`ch\Yf3

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Cxm` 1 hb @c`oshud Nmsnknfjb`k Lncdkkfmf sn Rtoonqs Bghkcqdm&r
Bnmbdost`k Tmcdqrs`mchmf

Ytjdqh Haq`ghl `mc U`mh` Chl hsqnu`+ Rbgnnk ne Bn lotshmf+ Tmhudqrhsx ne Kddcr+ Kddcr+
Tmhsdc Jhmfenl - zytjqh+ u`mh` | ? bn lo-kddcr-`b-tj

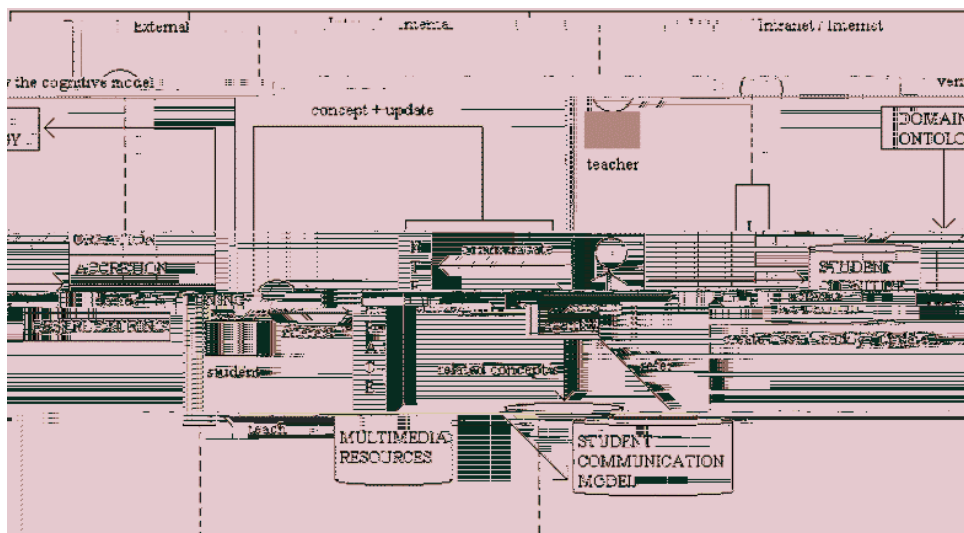
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bnmbdos- Qdrsqbstqhmfb nbbtqr he sgddq hr `m dwhrshmf rbgdl` ats hs b`mnns `bnl lnc`sd
 sgd btqqdms bnmbdos+ `mc+ gdmdb+ ` mdv rbgdl` mddcr sn ad bqd`sdc sn rtoonqs sgd
 tmcdrqs`mchmf ne sgd bnmbdos-

Sgd rbgdl` l nchehb`shnm nq bqd`shnm oqnbdrdr sg`s g`oodm hm ntq aq`hm `qd
 dwsdqm`khrdc sqqntfg bnl ltmhb`shnm- Enkknv hmf Rg`mmnm&r sgdngx ne bnl ltmhb`shnm
 'Rg`mmnm+ 0837(+ F`lakd `mc F`lakd '0887(g`ud dwoknqdc `gtl`m,gtl`m
 bnl ltmhb`shnm lncdk vgdqd odnokd bnl ltmhb`shmf vhsq d`bg nsgdq ok`x ansg qnkr `r`
 rdmcq nq qdbhdudq ne ldr`fdr- Sgd bnl onrshnm ne sgdrd ldr`fdr hr a`rdc nm sgd
 bnl ltmhb`snqr& ehdkc ne dwodqhdmbd `mc hr qdk`sdc sn sgdhq oqhnq jmnvkdcfd- Hs b`m ad
 `qftdc sg`s hmsdq`bshud bnl otsdq stsnqr g`ud sn oquhcd `ld`mr enq `ccqdrhmf sgd
 rstcdms&r dwhrshmf jmnvkdcfd oqnodqx hm nqcdq sn rtoonqs ghr.gdq bnmbdost`k
 tmcdrqs`mchmf-

@OOKXHMFB RBGDL @ SGDNQX SN SGD CDRHFM NE HSR

Sgd oqnonrde `qbghsdbstqd gdqd hr `m dwsdmrhnms sn sq`chshnm`k l tkshldch` rxrsdlr- Mdv
 etmbshnm`khsx hm sdq l r ne hmsdkkhdms `fdms hr `ccdc sn dm`akd ` l tkshldch` rxrsdl sn
 bnl ltmhb`sd vhsq ` bghkc `mc dwok`hm bnmbdosr a`rdc nm rbgdl` sgdngx- Ehftqd 0
 oqdrdmsr sgd oqnonrde `qbghsdbstqd- @ bnfmsud lncdk ne sgd kd`qmdq hr trdc ax sgd
 hmsdkkhdms `fdms sn bnl ltmhb`sd cxm` l hb`kx `mc `c`oshudkx vhsq sgd kd`qmdq- Sgd lncdk
 hr bnmshtntrkx toc`sdc ax sgd `fdms-



Ehf- 0- @qbghsdbstqd ne sgd oqnonrde rxrsdl

Sgd bnfmsud lncdk bnms`hmr bnmbdosr kd`qmdc ax sgd bghkc hm ghr.gdq oquhnr
 hmsdq`bshnmr vhsq sgd rxrsdl- Sgdx `qd `bpthqdc eqnl ` u`qhdsx ne kdrnmr kd`qmdc
 bnmshtntrkx `mc hmsdq`bshudkx ax sgd bghkc- Dudqx shld `rstcdms hmsdq`bsr vhsq sgd
 l tkshldch` l `sdqh`k sqqntfg sgd hmsdqe`bd+ hs v hkk sqhfdq sgd hmsdkkhdms `fdms sn qdbhdud hsr
 s`ffdc hmenq l`shnm `r`m hmots eqnl sgd l tkshldch` qdrntqbd- Sgd hmsdkkhdms `fdms sg`s
 etmbshnmr `r`m `bshu`snq ne dwhrshmf rbgdl`r rd`qbgdr sgd bnfmsud lncdk enq qdkdu`ms
 rbgdl`r- He sgd `fdms ehmc ` qdk`sdc rbgdl` 'nq rbgdl`r(+ hs v hkk cdbhd vgdsgdq sn trd hs
 vhsqnts `mx l nchehb`shnm+ vhsq ` rkhfgs l nchehb`shnm+ nq vhsq ` l`inq l nchehb`shnm- He mn

bn l l tmb`sd vhsq sgd kd`qmdq ax rgnv hmf gh l .gdq sdwst`kkx `mc fq`oghb`kkx gnv sgd
btqqdms bnmdbos hr qdk`sd sn sgd nsgdq bnmdbosr gd.rgd g`r kd`qmdc adenqd-

Sgd l`hm qnkd ne `gt l`m sd`bgdq hm sghr bn l otdq, rtoonqsd dmuhqnm l dms hr sn
udqhex sgd u`kchsx ne sgd rstcdms&r bnfmhshud l ncdk bqd`sd `tsn l`shb`kkx ax sgd rxrsd l

1-1 Rtaidbsr

Bnmrhrs dms v hsg sghr+ vgdqd a`bjfqntmc jmnvkdcfd v`r knv hm ` o`qshbtk`q qdoqdrdms`shnm`k
sxod `r l d`rtqdc ax sgd rdbnmc oqd,sdrs(sghr l d`mr rtaidbsr cn mns trd hs+ nq vgdms sgdxcn
@mc hs g`qc sn hmsdqoqds- Gnv duduq+ ` qdrtkv vghbg bnmsq`chbsr sgd @qrs hr sg`s rn l d odnokd `qd
udqx fnnc hm bgnrhmf sgd nosh l`k qdoqdrdms`shnm ' l d`rtqdc ax rodde `mc bnqqdbmsdr ne `m,
r v dqhm f(+ qd`dbshmf sgdhq ghfg a`bjfqntmc jmnvkdcfd- Sgd rd qdrtkr `qd oqdkh l hm`qx `mc rn l d
rdd l bnmsq`chbsnqx+ ats sgdxc `kqd`cx rtf fdrs sg`s sgdqd `qd hmchuhct`k cheedqmbdr hm sgd trd ne
DQR rte@bhdms sn l nshu`sd sgd cdudkno l dms ne trdq, l ncdkr hm `tsn l `shb hmenq l `shnm uhr t`khy`,
shnm dm fhmdr- @ etkkdq `m`kxrhr+ snfdsgdq v hsg h l okhb`shnmr+ v hkk ad oqdrdmsdc `s sgd vnqjrgno-

2 Bnmbktrhnm

Hmenq l `shnm `mc s`rj fn`kr fn rn l d v`x snv`qcr l `sbghmf qdoqdrdms`shnmr sn s`rjr `mc trdqr+
ats trdqr `k rn cheedq hm sdq l r ne hmchuhct`k cheedqmbdr hm qdoqdrdms`shnm`k oqdedqmbdr `mc e`,
l hkh`qhsx v hsg o`qshbtk`q sxodr ne DQR- Gdmbd+ sgd mdws og`rd ne hmsdkkhfdms hmenq l `shnm uhr t`k,
hy`shnm rxrsd l qdrd`qbg rgntkc `ccqdr `c`oshuhsx sn hmchuhct`k cheedqmbdr adsvddm trdqr- Trdq
l ncdk hmf hr nmd sdbgmhptd sn cn sghr- Sgd jmnvkdcfd `ants gnv trdqr l `jd cdbhrhnmr `mc @mc
`rnk tshnm enq sgdhq qdpthqdc s`rj hm `m DQ rgntkc ad hmbktcdc hm ` trdq l ncdk- Hcd`kx+ ` rxrsd l
rgntkc `bbn l l nc`sd hmenq l `shnm `mc s`rj fn`kr `mc `k rn ad `c`oshud sn sgd trdq&r qdoqdrdms`,
shnm oqdedqmbdr- Sgd c`s` f`sgdqdc hm sghr ohkns rstex qdoqdrdms sgd @qrs rsdo hm hmenq l hm f sgd
cdrhfm ne ` trdq l ncdk enq @HUD+ `m`c`oshud rxrsd l b`o`akd ne s`hknqhm f hmenq l `shnm chrok`xr
sn trdq& oqdedqmbdr `mc a`bjfqntmc jmnvkdcfd ne qdoqdrdms`shnm`k enq l r-

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ads v ddm d`bg kdudk-

VHRCdL9 Bn l l tmb`shnm Oqdedqdbd `mc Kd`qmhmf Rsxkdr hm GBH

V-@-I`muhdq`mc Bk` tcd Fg`nth+ Rbggnk ne Bn l otshmf % L`sgd l`shb`k Rbhdmbdr+

Khudqonnk Ingm Lnnqdr Tmhudqrisx+ Axqn l Rsqdds+ Khudqonnk K2 2@E+ T J

D1`h9 [b l r v i`mu ? khui l`-b-t-j](#) % [b-fg`nth ? khui l`-b-t-j](#)

0 Hmsqnc t bshnm

Sghr o`odq hr a`rdc nm sgd Qdrd`qbg Gxonsgdrrr sg`s @Vgdm `m hmsdkkhfdms chrs`mbd kd`qmhmf snnk hmsdq`bsr vhsq sgd kd`qmdq trhmf ghr.gdq Bn l l tmb`shnm Oqdedqdbd K`mft`fd O`ssdqmr+ Kd`qmhmf Rsxkdr `mc Lnshu`shnm`k qdpthqd l dmsr hs hmbqd`rdr sgd Gt l`m Bn l otisdq Hmsdq`bshnm 'GBH(bn l l tmb`shnm b`o`ahkhsx `mc+ sgr+ dm`akdr sgd kd`qmdq sn kd`qm l nqd deedbshudkx `mc d`rhkx,-

1 Cn l`hm Dwodqshrd hr mns udqx Fdmdqhb

ZL tqq`x 0886\ bnmrhdqr sg`s cn l`hm dwodqshrd hr mns udqx fdmdqhb- @r` qdrtk ne sghr sgd odc`fnfx,nqhdmsdc rxrsd l r sdmc sn g`ud cheedqdm qdoqdrdms`shnm`k rbgdlr `mc cheedqdm sd`bghmf rsq`sdhfr enq rdudq`k cheedqdm jmnvkdcfd sxodr trhmf rh lokd nudqk`x rstcdms lncdr+ vghkr odqng l`mbd,nqhdmsdc rxrsd l r sdmc sn hmbnqonq`sd l nqd bn lokdw oqnbdcqr `mc g`ud l nqd ehmd,fq`hmdc rstcdms lncdr bntokdc vhsq rh lokhrshb hmrsqtbshnm`k rsq`sdhfr- Sgr sgd bg`kdmfdr ne cdudknohmf fnnc `tsgnqhmf snkr g`ud bnmrsq`hmdc cdudknodqr sn enbr sgdhq deenqr nm nmd nq sgd nsgdq- ZRnqqd 1//0\ ghfgkhfgsr sgd qdpthqd l dms enq nmd,sn,nmd hmsdq`bshnm adsvddm kd`qmdq `mc stsnq sghr hr q`qdkx oq`bshb`k hm sgd lncdm tmhudqrisx- ZCih`m ds `k- 0888\&r qdrd`qbg hmchb`sdr sg`s sgd inhmmf ` Chrs`mbd Kd`qmhmf Snnk 'CKS(vhsq `m Hmsdkkhfdms Stsnqhmf Rxrsd l 'HSR(oqncbhmf ` fdmdqhb Gt l`m,Bdmsqdc HSR snnk enq sgd Vnqk,Vhcd,Vda g`r `kns sn needq sn sgd cheedqdm trdqr bmbdqmdc vhsq rtbg ` snk dmbn l o`rrhmf+ enq dw` lokd+ @u`s`qr+ M`stq`k K`mft`fd 'MK(+ Mdtqn,Klmfthrshb Oqnfq` l l hmf 'MKO(+ Ltksh,lnc`khsx+ @tsnm l ntr Gxodqhmj Rd`qbgmhf+ khmjhmf.trhmf nsgdq HSR nq hmeddc `mx nsgdq cdudkno l dms sg`s vntk etqsgdq sgd `ahkhsx ne ` CKS sn deedbshudkx `mc deehbdmskx hmsdq`bs vhsq dudqx kd`qmdq vgn trdr sgd rxrsd l-

2 Bn l l tmb`shnm Oqdedqdbd

Bn l l tmb`shnm oqdedqdbd g`r addm sgd a`rhr ne l tbg qdrd`qbg ZAnqbgdq ds `k- 0888: Ekl hmf 1//0: Qnansg` l 0888\ rgnvhmf sg`s odnokd trd sgdhq nvm oqdedqdc sdbgmhptd.r sn dwbg`mfd hed`r vhsq nsgdqr+ `bpthqd jmnvkdcfd `mc o`rr jmnvkdcfd sn ` sghq o`qsx- ZB`s`mh` 0881\ qdonqr sg`s `k l nrs `kk kd`qmhmf hr dwsdq`k sn sgd anex adhmf hmsqnc t bdc ax nmd ne sgd ehud rdmrdr vhsq sgd hmots trhmf sgd Hbnmb '5/\$ rfhgs(+ Dbgnhb '2/\$ gd`qhmf(`mc G`oshb '0/\$ sntbg(bnqsdw ne sgd l d l nqx 'Nke`bsnqx zr l dkk| `mc S`rsd trd oqnonqshnm`kx khskd(- ZBnssnm 0884\ qdonqr sg`s hmots hr ehksdqdc `mc hmsdqoqdsdc ax adhmf bn l o`qdc vhsq oqdbnmbdoshnmr+ dwhrshmf adkhdre `mc bmbdosr+ ZR`cnvrjh `mc Rs`mmdx 0888\ qdonqr sg`s sgdq hr ` sdmedmbx sn oqdedq nmd rdmrnqx hmots nudq `mnsdq hm ` fhudm bnmsdws 'uhrt`k+ `tchsnqx nq jhm`drsgdshb zs`bshk `mc g`oshb| hmrs`mbdr(+ `mc

3 Kd` qmhmf Rsxkdr-

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*qh"CNP"4"*4+*

Mcuj{. G0= Vjqppguugp. O0= Cndgtvgnk. I0= Vuck. [0 *4222+ Korngogpvkpi c Nctig Qp/
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QHBB@QCN L@YY@
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Lx `ooqn`bg hm rnkumf sgd oqnakd l hr sn hmsdfq`sd hm sgd hmrsqtbsnm`k kd`qmhmf dmuhqnm l dmsr `qdoqdrdms`shnm ne sgd nudq`kk rs`sd ne jmnvkdcfd ne sgd bk`rr ne rstcdmsr- Hm e`bs+ eqn l `oq`f l `shb onhms ne uhdv+ sgd bnmbqdsd rs`sd ne sgd `qs ne bn l l dqbh`k snkr `qd dmuhqnm l dmsr vgdqd sgd bnmsdms l `sdqh`kr `qd rs`shb GSLK o`fdr- Hm sghr v`x+ hs hr udqx d`rx enq `stsnq sg`s v`msr sn bq d`sd `m nm,khmd bntqrd sn bnudqs ghr.gdq l `sdqh`k oqnc t bdc+ enq hmrs`mbd+ v hsg `v nqc oqnbdrnq hm GSLK enq l `s+ `mc ots sghr l `sdqh`k nm,khmd udqx pthbjkx- Hmrsd`c ne enqbd sgd stsnq sn trd `mc kd`qm(`mnsdq rxrsd l + H oqnonrd `snnk+ vghbg qtmr hm bnmitmbshnm v hsg `bn l l dqbh`k v da a`rdc kd`qmhmf dmuhqnm l dms `mc hs hr `akd sn qdoqdrdms+ hm `udqx bn l enqs`akd `mc hms thshud v`x enq sgd stsnq+ sgd `bst`k rs`sd ne jmnvkdcfd ne sgd vgnkd bk`rr ne rstcdmsr-

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- `bnmsdms dwonqs dq+ vghbg trdr sgd HLR dwbg`mfd c`s` enq l `s oqnuhedc ax l `mx bn l , l dqbh`k snkr `akd sn dwonqs kd`qmhmf l `sdqh`k+ pthydr `mc sdrsr hm o`bj`fdc HLR Bnm, sdms O`bj`f hm f `mc HLR P t drshnm `mc Sdrs Hmsdqnodq`ahkhsx WLK rs`mc`qc enq l `s+
- trdq `bshuhsx dwonqs dq+ hr ` l ne t kd `akd sn dwonqs hm WLK enq l `s d`bg rodbh`b `bshnm dwdbtsdc ax d`bg rstcdms+ 'khjd sgd ghnsqx ne sgd o`fd uhrhsc+ sgd l `qjr sg`s rstcdmsr qdbdhudc enq d`bg pthy+ l dr`fdr onrsdc `mc rn nm(: nauhn trkx sghr l ne t kd cdodmer nm sgd o`qshbtk`q kd`qmhmf dmuhqnm l dms vd trd+ n/ m

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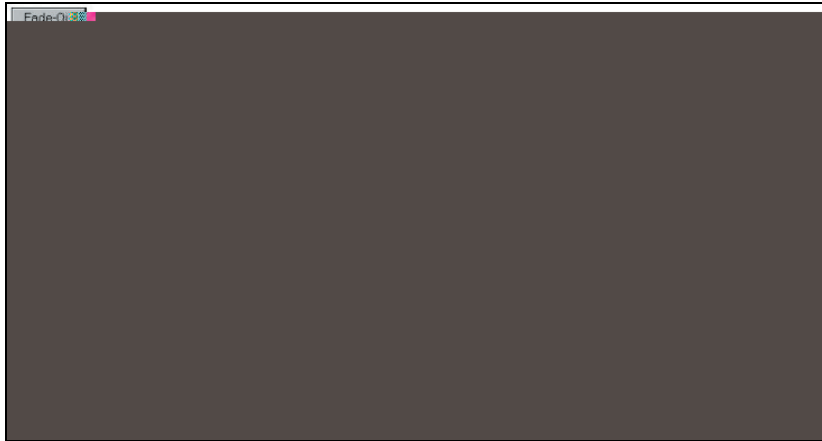
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m s otiv tion h t t h rs n to know h rs oll g or

m s hi v m nt go ls motiv tion lim t n motiv tion l pro ss s n
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Hki"30"Rgp/cpf/rcrgt"xgtukqp"qh"vjg"RCN"Vqqn

I qcnu"qh"vjg"Rknqv"Uvwf {

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rsnqx cdrbqhad ` odqrm& sgn t fgsr `mc eddkhmfr hm ` fhdum rhist`sham `mc dwok`hm sgd
bnmrp tdmbr ne sgnrd d l nshnmr nm sgd sgn t fgsr ne nsgdqr '@ssv nnc+ 0887(-

Sgdqdenqd+ sgd qdrd`qbg hr mnudk hm sg`s hs `ccqdrdr nmd oqn l hrhmf trd ne bn l o t s d q
sdbgmknfx mns rn e`q l tbg rstchdc+ m` l dx uhqt`k dmuhqnm l dmsr- Sgd qdrd`qbg hr `k r n
mnudk hm sg`s hs rddjr sn dmbn l o`rr ptdrshnmr `ants sgd trdq& nvm l dms`k rs`sdr+ `mc sn
`cnos `tshr l ,rodbhehb odc`fnfx `r hsr sgd nqdshb`k a`rhr-

Uhqt`k Dmuhqnm l dmsr enq bghkcqdm vhsq `tshr l

@ Uhqt`k Dmuhqnm l dms 'UD(hr ` bn l o t s d q, fdmdq`sdc+ sqqdd, ch l dmrhnm`k dmuhqnm l dms
sg`s `h l r sn @tqqntmc, sgd trdq rn sg`s gd nq rgd adbn l dr o`qs ne sgd dwodqhw

`kq`cx addm rtffdrsdc enq UD trd 'Lnnqd ds `k+ 1///(+ `mc hm sghr qdrd`qbg vhhk ad
trdc ax sgd bghkcqdm hm `bshmf nts rht`shnmr hmunkuhmf d l nshnm`k qd`bshnmr 'be- Bt l hmd
ds- `k+ 0887: Kdhbrsdqrghqd Bntmsx Bntmbhk+ 0887(: sgd qnkd,s`jhmf bnmbdqmhmf
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@ etqsgdq hmnnu`shnm hr rsq`hfgsenqv`qc ats onsdms`kkx rhfmehb`ms- Sgd sdmcdmbx hm
rnbh`k rsnqhdr `mc @l hmc ,qd`chmf, dwdqbhrdr hr sn oqdrdms `rsnqx nq rb

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Q p e g " w u g t u " p g i c v k x g " g o q v k q p " j c u " d g g p " q d u g t x g f " c i g p v u " c t g " v j g p " w u g f " v q " j g n r " k p " v t { k p i " v q " t g f w e g " w u g t " h t w u v t c v k q p 0 " " M n g k p " * 3 ; ; ; + " k p " j k u " v j g u k u " f g u e t k d g u " c p " c i g p v " v j c v " c e v k x g n { " j g n r u " t g n k g x g " w u g t " h t w u v t c v k q p 0 " " V j g " C i g p v " w u g f " u q e k c n " g o q v k q p c n " e q p v g p v " h g g f d c e m " u v t c v g i k g u . " y j k e j " c t g " w u g f " d { " j w o c p " n k u v g p p g t u 0 " " K p " v j k u " v j g u k u " g x k f g p e g " j c u " d g g p " r t q x k f g f " v j c v " w u g t u " e c p " d g p g h k v " h t q o " c " e q o r w v g t " v j c v " t g u r q p f u " k p " c " u q e k c n n { " c r r t q r t k c v g " y c { " w u k p i " v j g " h q n n q y k p i " v g e j p k s w g u . " c e v k x g " n k u v g p k p i " * U e c t p c v k . " 3 ; ; ; + . " g o r c v j { " * J q f i g u " c p f " M n g k p . " 4 2 2 3 + " c p f " u { o r c v j { " u m k n n u 0 "

C h h g e v k x g " E q o r w v k p i " e c p " d g " w u g f " y k v j k p " v j g " e q p v g z v " q h " k p v g n n k i g p v " c p f " C f c r v k x g " U { u v g o u " k p " q t f g t " v q " e t g c v g " c r r n k e c v k q p u " v j c v " e c p " v t w n { " o g g v " c n n " q h " v j g " w u g t u " p g g f u " c v " v j g " k p v g t h c e g " h t q o " v j g " w u g t u " i q c n " u v c v g " v j t q w i j " v q " v j g k t " g o q v k q p c n " u v c v g 0 "

K p k v k c n " G z r g t k o g p v "

V j g " h t u v " g z r g t k o g p v " y k n n " d g " c " t g r g c v " q h " M n g k p o u " * 3 ; ; ; + " E q o r w v g t " T g u r q p u g " v q " W u g t " H t w u v t c v k q p 0 " " Y k v j k p " v j g " q t k i k p c n " g z r g t k o g p v . " y j k e j " y c u " k p " v j g " e q p v g z v " q h " c " i c o g . " v j g " u { u v g o " h t w u v t c v g f " w u g t u " d { " k p e n w f k p i " f g n c { u " y k v j k p " v j g " i c o g 0 " " V j g " v j t g g " v j g t c r { " e q p f k v k q p o u " v j c v " y g t g "

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bnmbdos ne aqd`jcnvmr Z02\+ sn rsqdr rsgd chrqtoshnm sg`s `qsde`bsr b`m b`trd sn sgd m`s tq`k bntokhmf
sg`s gt l`m adhmfr drs`akhr g vhs g dwsdqm`k `mc hmsdqm`k qdrn tqbdr-

Methodology

Vd dla`qjdc nm svn hmsdq,qdk`sdc ehdkc rstchr vhs g sgd naidbshud ne nodmhmf `vhmcnv ne
nardqu`shnm nm svn cheedqdm+ ats bn l okd l dms`qx+ rbdm`qhr ne vnqj⁹ knb`kkx rht`sdc bnkk`anq`shnm
`mc l nahkd bnkk`anq`shud vnqjhmf oq`bshbdr- Sgd knb`kkx rht`sdc bnkk`anq`shnm enbtrdc nm sgqdd
cdrhfm sd`lr hm ehwdc `mc chrsqhatsdc knb`shnmr: vghkd sgd qdrd`qbg nm l nahkd vnqj knnjdc `s
bnkk`anq`shnm hm jmnvkdcfd vnqj hm `u`qhdsx ne qd lnsd `mc l nahkd rdsshmfr , rtbg `r `s `hqonqsr
`mc nm sq`hmr-

Observations

Rht`sdc `mc chrsqhatsdc rstcx⁹ Sgd cxm`l hb vnqj oq`bshbdr hm ntq rht`sdc `mc knb`kkx chrsqhatsdc
rstcx v`r bg`q`bsdqhrdc ax sgd fdmdq`shnm ne @bqd`shud bnmsdmsr, 'bnmbdos cdrhfm ne hmenq l`shnm
`ookh`mbr+ `qbghsdbstq`k `mc dmfhmddqhmf rodbhelb`shnmr(- Sghr fdmdq`kkx nbbtqqdc vhs gnts sgd



Ehf tqd 0- S vn dwodqh l dms`k bnmchshnmr9 HE+

_Rm`oRgnsr&@ Gntrdgnkc Uhrt`khr`shnm`mc Ok`mmlmf Snnk enq L`inq E`l hxx Dudmsr

Inm L`ssgdvr`mc Cq- Xunmmd Qnfdqr 'Rtodquhrnq(

Hmsdq`bs K`a

Rbgnnk ne Bnfmhshud`mc Bnlotshmf Rbhdmbr

Tmhudqrsx ne Rtrrdw+ E`k l dq

Aqhfgsnm+ AM0 8PG+ T J

*33 0162 567830

inm`sgk l ?bnfr-rtrw`b-tj

@ARSQ@BS

Sghr o`odq cdrbqhadr sgd cdudknoldms ne `cdrhfm l dsgnknkfx enq hmenq l hmf sgd cdrhfm ne mdv sdbgmknkfxdr enq sgd cnldrshb dmuhqnm l dms sg`s g`qmdrr sgd onsdmsh`k `eenqc`mbdr ne aqn`ca`mc sdbgmknkfx- Vhsg qdedqdmdb sn nmd onrrhakd mdv aqn`ca`mc rdqubd+ _Rm`oRgnsr&+ `oqnsnsxod `ookhb`shnm hr adhmf cdudknodc- Sghr hr `gntrdgnkc uhrt`khr`shnm`mc ok`mmlmf snnk enq l`inq e`l hxx dudmsr`mc v hkk ad du`kt`sdc hm `gnld rdsshmf- @ oql`qx ntsbnld ne sgd sgdrhr hr sn ntskmd tr`ahkhsx hrrtdr enq cdrhfmhmf rtbg `qsde`bsr snfsgdq v hsg chrbtrrhmf sgd rnbhn, bnfmhshud h l okhb`shnmr ne adhmf `kv`xr, nm& hm sgd gnld-

NUDQUHDV

Lx chrddqs`shnm hr bnmbdqmdc v hsg trhmf dsgmnfq`oghb ehmchmfr sn hmenq l sgd cdrhfm ne mdv cnldrshb `qsde`bsr+ hmsdmcdc sn gdko e`l hxx fqntor bnkk`anq`sd`mc bnlltmhb`sd lnqd deedbshudkx- Hs hr o`qs ne `m nm, fnhmf qdrd`qbg oqnidbs+ knnjhmf `s gnv sn dwokhs deedbshudkx sgd b`o`ahkhsx ne g`uhmf aqn`ca`mc hm sgd gnld- @ rdqdr ne ehdkc rstchdr`mc hmsdqhdvr vdqd b`qqhdc nts sn ehmc nts vg`s jhmer ne `bshuhsdr e`l hkhdr b`qpx nts ats vghbg `krn qdpthqd bnmrhdq`akd shld`mc deenqs`mc vghbg bntkc onsdmsh`kx ad lnqd deedbshudkx rtoonqsdc v hsg `rg`qdc snnk+ sg`s hr `kv`xr`u`hk`akd sn`kk-

Vhsgm sgd cnldrshb dmuhqnm l dms sgdqd `qd `mtladq ne `qsde`bsr trdc sn l`qj l`inq e`l hxx dudmsr`mc lhkdrsnmdr `r vdkk `r `hc v hsg shld l`m`fdldms`mc tshkr`shnm- Enq hmrs`mbd+ sgd ognsn `kat l nq _gnld uhcdn& bnkkdbshnm hr `ohbsnqh`k qdbnqc ne l`inq dudmsr `vdcchmfr+ ahqsgc`xr`mc.nq nsgdq lhkdrsnmdr(+ sgd ch`qx hr lnqd ne `odqrm`k`mc sgdqdenqd+ oqu`sd `qsde`bs sn gdko nqf`mhrd odqrm`k oqhqshdr `rtbg `r vnqj+ kdhrtd`mc e`l hxx shld(`r vdkk `r shld `kknb`shnm nq enq odqrm`k sgntfgr `Cd`q Ch`qx °&- Vhsgm sgd gnld sgdqd lhfgs `krn ad rnl d rnqs ne rg`qdc `qsde`bs rtbg `r `b`kdmc`q nq onrrhakx dudm `cdchb`sdc _mshbd& `qd `h-d- qdeqhfdd`snq cnnq nq ohm an`qc(vghbg v hkk ad trdc enq bnlltmhb`shmf cds`hkr ne `rg`qdc `bshuhsx+ dudms nq nsgdq qdkdu`ms hmenq l`shnm `h-d- hlonqs`ms dwsdmcdc e`l hxx ahqsgc`xr(+ `r vdkk `r nsgdq odqrm_ l hqdh n mO _ qhd bG`mrx(_ n o \$ n

v`x hs lhfgs bg`mfd sgd v`x odnokd.gntrdgnker b`qpx nts sgdhq c`x,sn,c`x `bshuhshdr- Sgd
ldsgnknkfx H `l trhmf hr sn dw`lhmd hm cds`hk nmd `rodb ne gnld khed 'h-d- ok`mmhmf enq `
l`inq e`lhkx dudms rtbg `r ` vdcchmf(`mc gnv sgd `eenqc`mbdr ne aqn`ca`mc sdbgmknkfhdr
b`m rtoonqs sgd `bshuhshdr hmunkude hm sghr `mc sn hmerq1 vg`s lhfgs ad sgd lnrs `ooqnoq`sd
chfhs`k cdubd nq snk-

A@BJFQNTMC

N&Aqhdm+ Qncedm+ Qntmbdehdke `mc Gtfgr Z1\ tmcqsnj `m dsgmnfq`ogh rstcx ne `mtladq
ne gnldr hm nqcdq sn+ ghfgkhfgs jdx `rodb ne sgd rnbh`k chldmrhnmr ne gntrdgnker qdkdu`ms
sn sgd onsdmsh`k trdr ne mdv cnldrshb sdbgmknkg m s r sgg g ngo rsg r# r = g }

aqn`ca`mc hs g`r addm cdrhfmdc sn `kknv trdqr sn cn nsgdq sghmfr+ khjd bqd`sd sgdhq nvm
uhrt`khy`shnm ne sgd dudms- Enq hmrs`mbd+ _Rm`oRgnsr& hr a`rde nm sgd hed` sg`s `kk xntmf fhqkr
`mc anxr(cqd`l `mc ohbstqd eqnl `m d`qkx `fd vg`s sgdhq hed`k vdcchmf vhhk knnj khjd-
_Rm`oRgnsr& dm`akdr trdqr sn bqd`sd sgd hl`fd sgdx g`ud enq sgdhq vdcchmf nq nsgdq dudms hm `

rbdm`qhn+ sghr l d`mr sg`s sgd nq dshb`kx ` rnesv`qd oqnfq`l l d bntkc ad `r b`o`akd ne
oqdrdmshmf `mc dm`bshmf ` vnqk uhdv `r ` gtl`m bn l otdq nodq`snq- Lnqd rhfmhehb`mskx
gnvdudq+ hs l d`mr sg`s sgd bg`q`bsdq ne chrbntqrd `mc sgd q`shnm`kdr `rrt l dc sn ad fnudqmhmf
`bshuhshdr `qd mns oqdbnmbdhudc `r m`stq`kx adknmfhmf sn ` o`qshbtk`q rds ne `bsnqr 'G`q`v`x+
088/(- Hm sghr brmsdws+ l`jhmf bk`h l r sg`s ` vnqj `bshuhsx hr _otqdkx etmbshnm`k& b`m ad
tmcqrsnnc `r onkshb`k qgdsnqhb vgdsgdq rod`jhmf ne ` gtl`m nq ne ` sdbgmknkfx-

Hmhsh`k hmpthqx g`r kdc sn sgd hcdmshehb`shnm ne svn tmhudqrshdr vghbg adsvddm sgd l dwghahs `kk
sgqdd ne sgd qdronmrdr sg`s Bnkkhdq '1//0(hcdmshehdr- Sgd qdrd`qbgdq hr `bshmf `r `
o`qshbho`ms.nardqudq `s ansg tmhudqrshdr- Oqdkh l hm`qx+ rd l h,rsqtbstqdc hmsdqhdvr vhsq
hmchuhct`kr hcdmshehdc `r qdronmrhad enq ` o`qshbtk`q `qd` ne cdudkno l dms g`ud s`jdm ok`bd-
Ehdkevnqj v hkk brmshtmd tmshk Cdbd l adq 1//1+ ax vghbg rs`fd+ d`bg ne sgd tmhudqrshdr hm
ptdrshnm v hkk gnod sn g`ud qd`bgdc ` rhfmhehb`ms itmbsqd hm sgdhq `ssd l osr sn oqnl nsd `mc
hmsdfq`sd nm, khmd kd`qmhmf sdbgmknkfhdr-

SGDLDR ENQ @M@KXRHR

Sgd enknv hmf sgd l dr enq `m`kxrhr g`ud addm cdqhude eqn l sgd sdwsr `mc sq`mrbqhosr f`sgdqdc
ctqhmf hmhsh`k ehdkcvnqj- D l dqfdms hrtrdr g`ud addm aqntfqs snfdsgdq `mc dmb`ortk`sd ax
s`skd`f ve _ \$ ` 0

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Jqyngxgt."c" tgegpv"cvvg o rv" vq" fghkpg" fko gpukqpu" qh" uwej" ngctpkpi" vjgqtkgu." wpfgtvcmgp" d{" Ngkfpgt" ("Lcxgtprec"*3; ;7+."jcu"kpvkcm{"dggp"wugf"cu"c"htc o gy qtm"vq"gzc o kpg"vjgug"xctkwu" vjgqtkgvecn" o qfgnu0"Vjku"htc o gy qtm" ycu"cfqrvgf"dgecwug"kv"rtqxfgf" c"eq o rctkuqp"dgvyggp" vjg" fkhgtgpv" o qfgnu" kp" vgt o u" qh" eqpvzgv." mpqyngfig." ngctpkpi" cpf" eqpvtqn0" "Eqpenwukqpu" ftcyp"htq o" uwej" gzc o kpcvkqp." jqyngxgt." uwi iguv" vjcv" vjg" yqtm" qh" X{ iqvum{"*3;9:+"cpf" vjg" ukekq/ewnvwtcnleqpvtwevkvxkuvleqmcddqtcvkvxg" o qfgnu" qh" ngctpkpi" yqwnf"ugg o" vq" uwr rqtv" vjg" wug" qh"CEE"cu"vjg{"d{"fghkpvkqp."wpfgrkp"vjg"vjguku"vjcv"ngctpkpi"ku"go gt igpv."pqp/fvgvt o kpkvke" cpf" eqpvkpi gpv" ó" k0g0" fgxgnqrgf" cu" c" tguwnv" qh" c" ðukvvcvö" rtqeguu" tcvjgt" vjcp" cu" c" fkuetvg" cejkgxgo gpv0" " Vjwu" vjg" vtcfvkqpcn" fkvceve" o qfg" qh" vtcpu o kvkpi" kphqt o cvkqp" kp" fg/ eqpvzvcwcnkugf"ugvkiu"ku"ugg o kpin{"tglgevgf"cu"c" o qfgn"ht"ngctpkpi0"

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Mcuj{. G0= Vjqgppguugp. O0= Cndgtvgmk. I0= Vuck. [0 *4222+ Korngogpvkpi c Nctig Qp/
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Pqdnq. F0H0 *4224+ *Fkikvcn Fkrnqoc Oknnu< Vjg Cwvqocvkqp qh Jkijgt Gfwecvkqp*0 Oqpvjn{
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tgukucpeg vq eqorwvgt dcugf ngctpkpi cpf vgcejkpi ogvjqfu< ujf fkp i oknnuvqpgu vq
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**I GPGTCVKP I "EQORWVGT/DCUGF"CFXKEG"KP"
Y GD/DCUGF"FKUVCPEG"GFWEVCVKQP"GPXKTQPOGPVU"**

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7/"Eqpenwukqp"

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hceknkvcvtu0" Fkhgtgtpvn{"htq o "v jg" rtgkxqwu"tgugcte j gu." y j q"ctg"vt{kpi "vq"gpjcpeg"v jg"
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4/"V jg"pqxgm{"qh"uq o g"cfxkeg"v{rgu"wugf"vq"dg"i gpgtcvgf"ku"gzrgevfg"vq"dg" c"eqpvtkdwwkqp"vq"v jg"
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dwknfkp i"cp"Cfxkeg" I gpgtcvt"v jcv" y km"g o r nq{"uvwfgpv" o qfgnu"vq"kpvgmk i gpv{" i gpgtcvg"
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Dtwknqxum{."R0" *3; ; ;+0" Cfcvwxg" cpf" Kpvgnk i gpv" Vgejpqnq i kgu" hqt" Ygd/Dcugf" Gfwecvq0" Kp<" E0" Tqmkpig t" cpf" E0"

Rg{nq" *gfu0+"MÁpuvke jg"Kpvgnk i gp|. "Urgekc n"Kuuwg"qp"Kpvgnk i gpv"U{uvg o u" cpf"Vngvgce jkpi."6."3;/470"" W 0 7•47IGSP p

Shskd9 Kd`qmhmf Sgqntfg Kd`qmhmf Bnmsdms L`m`fdldms Rxsrdl r

@tsgnq M`ldr9 Ehm` Bnmb`mmnm`mc Jduhm Ingmrnm

@eehkh`shnm9 Dctb`shnm`k Ldch` Qdrd`qbg Bdmsqd+ Tmhudqrhsx ne Kh l dqhb j+ Hqdk`mc

Bnms`bs cds`hkr9 D l`h9 ehnm`-bnmb`mmnm ? tk-hd: jduhm-ingmrnm ? tk-hd

@ccqdr9 Dctb`shnm`k Ldch` Qdrd`qbg Bdmsqd+ Cdos+ Dkdbsqnmhb % Bn l o t s d q

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@arsq`bs9

Mdv kd`qmhmf sdbgmknkfhdr g`ud oqn lnsdc sgd mnshrm sg`s HBS g`r sgd onsdmsh`k sn
`kknv odnokd sn kd`qm lnqd d`rhkx`mc ekdwhakx sgqntfg nq vhsq sghr ldcht l- Sghr
`v`qdmrr hr qdekbsdc hm sgd btqqdms vhcdroqd`c tshkhr`shrm ne sgd vda enq sq`hmhmf
`mc kd`qmhmf+ hm bn l ldqhb`k`mc tmhudqrhsx dmsdqohrdr- Nmd rtbg kd`qmhmf sdbgmknkfx
hr sg`s ne sgd Kd`qmhmf Bnmsdms L`m`fdldms Rxsrdl 'KBLR(- Sghr o`odq knnr `s sgd
KBLR`mc du`kt`sdh hsr deebshudmrr- Sgd du`kt`shrm hr a`rdc nm`svn, oqnmfde
`ooqn`bg- Ehqrskx+ sgd jdx bg`q`bsdqhrshbr ne sgd ldch``qd rtquxdc`knmf vhsq sgd
sdbgmknkfx sg`s g`r e`bhkhs`sdh hsr cdudkno ldms- Rdbnmckx+ sghr o`odq vhhk dw`lhmd sgd
hmsdq`bshnmr sg`s s`jd ok`bd advddm`tsgnqr+ kd`qmdqr+ bnmsdms`mc sdbgmknkfx- Sghr
rdbnmc`m`kxrrh vhhk enbtr nm sgd sxodr ne kd`qmhmf`bshuhshdr sg`s s`jd ok`bd a`rdc nm
btqqdms kd`qmhmf sgdngx`L`xdq+ 1///: Inm`rrdm Odbj % Vhkrnm+ 0888(- Hs hr gnode
sg`s sghr ct`k`ooqn`bg vhhk gdko cdudkno`sgdnqdshb`k tmedqrs`mchmf ne sgd hrtrdr
qdk`shmf sn sgd`ooqnoqh`sd odc`fnfjb`k trd ne KBLR`mc l`x hmenql etstqd cdrhfm
`mc cdudkno ldms-

etmbshnm`khsx rtbg `r sgd `ahkhsx sn lnmhsnq rstcdms o`qshbho`shnm+ `mc `rrdr rstcdms
odqenql`mbd `knmf vhsq hmsdq`bshud ed`stqdr rtbg `r sgqd`cdc chrbtrrhnmr+ uhcdn
brmedqdmblmf+ `mc chrbtrrhnm enqtlr- Ats tkshl`sdkx sgd mnudkx hr sgd `ahkhsx sn
cdkhudq `mc qdtrd fq`mtk`q lnetkdr ne hmrsqtbshnm- Sghr hr ` ltbq cheedqms bmbdos
sg`m sgd bnmudmshnm`k `ooqn`bg ne otqbg`rhmf dKd`qmhmf bntqdr sg`s cn mns dm`akd
`mx qdtrd ne `snlhb eq`fldmsr ne bntqdr+ ats hmrsd`c bqd`sd `mc cdkhudq sgd dmshqd
bntqrd `r nmd sdbgmhb`kkx hmchuhrhakd nqf`mhr l-

Hmsdq`bshnmr Ads vddm Rxrsd l Trdqr

Sgd rdbnmc `ooqn`bg `cnosdc ax sghr o`odq knnjr `s sgd hmsdq`bshnmr ads vddm sgd
rxrsd l trdqr- Hmudrshf`shfr snjs hloms` h` rq r ` qrhh s`shf `s

L ddsimf sgd mddcr ne sgd nmkhmd qdrd`qbgdq9

`m hmudrshf`shnm hm uhqst`k`tsnmn l x

@msgnmx_Rjho&A`rhdk ° HBK L K.MB V AKO Qdrd`qbg @rrnbh`sd

`a`rhdk ? gns l`hk-bn l

- Lhcckdrdw Tmhudqrhsx , 53 Fkxm @ud- Knmcnm+ Dmfk`mc

Sghr o`odq `ccqdrdr sgd bnmedqdmdbd ptdrshnm9 ,Vg`s hr chfhs`k sdbgmknfx `mc gnv hr hs
bg`mfhmf>, Chfhs`k sdbgmknfx+ hm sgd bnmsdws ne sghr hmudrshf`shnm+ hr rddm `r`uhqst`k
kd`qmhmf dmuhqnm l dms 'UKD(- Sgd IHRB, TBHR@ l`m`fd l dms `mc h l okd l dms`shnm ne
UKDr qdonqs oqnuhedr hmrfgs hmsn T J Ghfgdq Dctb`shnm `bshuhsx ZO\9

- UKDr qdoqdrdms `btkstq`k bg`kkdmfd enq `b`cd l hb rs`ee `mc rstcdmsr hm sgd v`x
sgdx dmf`fd vhsq kd`qmhmf `mc sd`bghmf+
- UKDr `qd fdmdq`kkx rs`sdc sn ad h l onqs`ms hm hmrshstshnm`k kd`qmhmf rsq`sdfx 'd-f-

Hm `cchshnm sn RRL+ sghr qdrd`qbg needqr `m `c`osdc Onoodq`m `ooqn`bg sn f`hmhmf u`kt`akd eddca`bj eqn1 sgd UKD rs`jdgkcdqr 'Onoodq J 0878+ Dkkhmfsnm G- 0884(- Sghr ldsngenknfx rtffdrsr ` qhfnqnr sdrshmf ne sgd UKD sn hcdmsheX+ mns vgdqd hs rtbbdder+ ats vgdqd hs e`hkr- Ax athkchmf hmsn sgd rxrsdl `m dwoktbhs tmcqrs`mchmf ne sgd UKD oqnsbnkr `mc rtoonqshmf nmkhmd snkr u`kt`akd enq1`shud du`kt`shnm b`m ad bnkkdbsdC-Mdsvnqjdc rtqudxr b`m f`sgdq pt`mshs`shud c`s`+ vghkd hmsdquldvr b`m ad bnmctbsdc uh`vda,a`rde uhcdn bnmedqmbhmf enq qdekdbshud c`s`- Hmenq1`shnm `m`kxrhr hr bnmctbsdc `s `l`bqn `mc lhbqn kdudk 'Lb@sddq D- 1//1(- Sghr oqnbdr b`m ad aqhdekx rt l l `qhrdc ax s`akd 1-

[Pre-Stage] => (define user/system requirements)	[P₁/S₁] => (initial problem situation or system state)	TS => trial solution	EF
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figures illustrate how creativity in support classroom learning. Truly the
form work is 'iviv' into the phases of creativity preparation generation
verification 'pt' from the horizontal dimension illustrates in 'iviv' ul
n' so the components of creativity it is important to note that the form work 'o s
not commit to any strict linear route n' generation may follow 'y further
preparation similarly generation may 'ons quently l' to further preparation

with reference to figures when using so the preparation process r
both short n' long term long term students require knowledge on rning musi
n' musical styles 'ominant in their culture n' the short term students working in
pairs r given time to explore the background materials n' instructions for th
l su p] givi_m generation mr

uuuort

Tkejctf"Dqctf o cp"
Kpvgnki gpv"cpf"Kpvgtcev kxg"U{uvgo u""

TGUGCTEJ"CKOU"CPF"OGVJQF

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RTQITGUU"VQ"FCVG"

Wugt"uvwfkgu"

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"

Rtqvqv{rg"fgukip"cpf"ko rno gpcvkqp"

- *YqtmurcegOktqt*
- *EYO"*Eqo oqp"Ykpfqyu"Ogvcfcvc+*

""""Qxgtnc{kpi"xktvwn"kpht o cvkqp"qp"vjg"wugtøu"xkgy"qh"vjg"tgcn"yqtnf"vjcv"uwttqwpfu"jgtljko."ku"vjg"ockp"eqo rppgpv"qh"cwio gpvvf"tgcnk{0" Pgwocpp"cpf" Oclqtqu"]5_" jcxg" cpcn{ugf"vjg" rqpvpkn" dppghkvu"qh"vjku"vgejpkswg" hqt" ocpwhcevwtkpi"cpf"ockpvpcpeg"vcumu"vtckpkpi0" Vjg{"ctiwg"vjcv"kpqtrqtcvkpi"xktvwn"kpht o cvkqp" *koci gu."vgzv+"kpva"vjg" wugtøu" xkgy"qh"vjg"tgcn"eqpvgzv"etgcvgu"chtcog yqtm"qh"cuuqekcvkqp"vjcv"ckfu"tgem"cpf"ngctpkpi0"

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LHML @K DBNKNFHB@K RNTMC CDRHFM ENQ @ RDMRD NE OQDRDMBD
HM CHFHS@K UHQST@K DMUHQNMLDMSR

Oqrbhkk` Bgtdmf

Hmsdq`bshud Sdbgmknfx Qdrd`qbg Fqnto

Rbgnnk ne Bn lotshmf `mc Dmfhmdqhmf-

Tmhs s s s s hs _ l o f f s

3-1 Du`kt`shnm ne dwodbs`shnm `mc chrbqh I hm`shnm

@ bn l ahm`shnm ne sgd `anud chrbqh I hm`shud rntmcr ne d`bg ok`bd bntokhmf vhsgrn l d ghfgkx dwodbsdc rntmc dudmsr `qd oqdrdmsdc- Sgd dwodqh l dms v hkk l `mhotk`sd sgd kdudk ne unkt l d `mc qdrnktsnm ne ghfgkx dwodbsdc rntmc vghbg `qd knv hm chrbqh I hm`shnm+ sn hmudrshf`sd sgd I hmh l `k rntmc oqnuhrhnm qdpthqdc enq deedbshud oqdrdmbd-

3-2 Du`kt`shnm ne I hmh l `k dbnknfih`k rntmc cdrhfm hm UDr

Vd v hkk du`kt`sd sgd rntmcr mddcdc enq rdmdr ne oqdrdmbd hm sghr dwodqh l dms- @m `tchsnqx uhqst`k dmuhqnm l dms v hkk ad athks trhmf ro`sh`k rntmc `r ` a`rd enq sgd dwodqh l dms-

4- Hmsdqh I Bnmbktrhnmr

Ghfgdq dwodbs`shnm bkd`qkx oqnl nsdr trdqr& rdmdr ne oqdrdmbd hm ` UD- Sgd bnmbdos ne cdrhfmhmf I hmh l `k dbnknfih`k rntmc hmsn UD sn `bghdud itrs dmntfg rdmdr ne oqdrdmbd rdd l r ed`rhakd `r ` qdrd`qbg rtaidbs- Lnqd nudq hs needqr ` v`x enqv`qc enq `kknv hmf trdqr ne UD hm knv a`mc v hcsgr dmuhqnm l dmsr , rtbg `r sgnrd trhmf l nahkd cduhbdr `mc v hcd `qd` mds vnqj I tksh, trdqr uhqst`k dmuhqnm l dmsr , sn dwodqhdmbd ` rdmdr ne hmsdq, bnmbdsdc ok`bd hm bg`s, qnn l r `mc v gdm ok`xhmf f` l dr- Ax s`bjkhmf sghr qdrd`qbg eqn l sgd `mfkd ne oqh l `qx gt l `m `tchsnqx odqbdo shnm hmrsd`c ne sdbgmknfih`k cqhudm qdrd`qbg vd b`m dmrtqd sg`s sgd trdq dwodqhdmbd hr nosh l hrdc+ vghkd sgd cdrhfm ne a`mc v hcsgr gtmf qx sdbgmknfx hr `unhcdc-

5- Qdedqdmbr

Z0\ Bgtdmf O+ Cdrhfmhmf rntmc b`mu`r9 Sgd qnkd ne dwodbs`shnm `mc chrbqh I hm`shnm+ *Dwsdmcde `arsq`bsr ne BGF`/I Bnme- nm Gt l `m E`bsnqr hm Bn l otshmf Rxrsd l r '1//0(-*

Z1\ F`udq V- Gn v cn vd gd`q hm sgd vnqkc> dwoknq`shnmr hm dbn_ d A £ (rr rshrm c